Blanchard, Abner and Mary Virdaman. Dec. 12th.
Bunch, Micajah J. and Emeline M. Waff. Dec. 17th.
Elliott, William H. and Eliza Welch. Feb'y 5th. Allen Small.
Finch, Josiah I. and Mary L. Wills. Feb'y 12th. Jno. M. Jones.
Gaskins, Isaiah and Harriet Smith. July 10th.
Gregory, Benjamin and Margaret Stallings. Oct. 29th.
Harrod, David and Amy Ashley. Jan'y 27th. Miles Ashley.
Harrell, James and Sarah Ford. April 20th. Miles Ashley.
Hendricks, Thomas and Mary Griffin. May 11th.
Harris, Charlton and Frances Halsey. Oct. 26th.
Hobbs, Henry and Elizabeth Griffin. Dec. 4th. Jonathan Ward.
Hedricks, Michael and Mary Liles. Dec. 22nd. Nathan Pratt.
Jordan, John and Mary Cochrane. Feb'y 5th. Allen Small.
King, Norman and Sarah Bunch. Oct. 6th. Humphrey Small.

WHITFIELD RECORD.

(Kindly furnished by a lady in North Carolina, who modestly requested that her name should not appear.)

The Whitfields originally came from Lancashire, England. This record begins with the first Whitfield who came to North Carolina. William Whitfield came from England the early part of the 18th Century and settled in Nansemond County, Va. He married Elizabeth Goodman of *Gates Co., N. C., in 1713, then settled in Bertie Co., but eventually moved to Rockford, Lenoir Co., N. C. They had four sons and six daughters. William, Matthew, Luke and Constantine, Mary, Margaret, Sarah, Patience, Elizabeth and Charity.

The 2d Wm. Whitfield (son of William Whitfield and Elizabeth Goodman), born May 20th, 1715, died March 31st, 1795. Married Nov. 6th, 1741, Rachel Bryan (daughter of Needham Bryan and his first wife Anne Rombeau, Rachel Bryan was born June 10th, 1723, died Nov. 1780. Issue four sons and five daughters, viz:

- (1) William Whitfield III born June 1st, 1743, died March 1817.
- (2) Elizabeth Whitfield born March 16th, 1746; (3) Sarah Whitfield born April 16th, 1749, died Jan'y 22nd, 1780; (4) Charity Whitfield born April 6th, 1756, died Augt 21st, 1818; (5) Needham Whitfield born Feb'y 20th, 1758, died April 6th, 1812; (6) Bryan Whitfield born Feb'y 9th, 1754; (7) Rachel Whitfield born Sept. 16th, 1760; (8) Mary Whitfield born May 18th, 1763; (9) Lewis Whitfield born 1766. Have given as many births and deaths as could be obtained.
 - (3) Matthew Whitfield (son of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth

^{*} Chowan, Gates county was a part of Chowan until 1779.

Goodman), md Miss —— Warren (of the Pee Dee section) had issue one daughter Betsy, md. Aaron Daniel. Matthew moved from Wayne County, N. C., to Warren District, S. C. and thence to——.

(4) Luke Whitfield (son of Wiliam Whitfield I and Elizabeth

Goodman), also md. a Miss Warren.

(5) Constantine Whitfield (4th son of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth Goodman), born Mch 6th, 1728, died 1798, md. Barbara Williams, who came from Bertie County, N. C., with Rachel Bryan when she married William Whitfield.

Mary Whitfield (6th child of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth Goodman), md. John Grady, had a large family, among them, John,

Alexander, Frederick, and Mary Grady.

- (6) Patience (daughter of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth Goodman), md. Edward Outlaw, issue Alexander, James and Edward Outlaw.
- (7) Margaret (daughter of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth Goodman), md. —— Barefield, after his death, she went South and married ——Winkfield.
- (8) Elizabeth, daughter of William Whitfield and Elizabeth Goodman), md. 1st, Jonathan Taylor and had one son Jonathan Taylor, after his death she md. John Beck and had issue (1) William Beck (2) John Beck (3) Stephen Beck (4) Patsy Beck, md. —— Exum, (5) Charity md James Whitfield, (6) Sally Beck md. —— Jernegan, (7) Ann Beck md. Samuel Shoumb, (8) Mary Beck md. Wm. Whitfield, (9) Nancy Beck md. Joseph Kornegay.

(9) Sarah (daughter of William Whitfield I and Elizabeth Good-

man), md. Daniel Herring, and had issue.

(10) Charity (daughter of Wm. Whitfield and Elizabeth Goodman), md. Frederick O'Daniel and had issue (a) Owen, (b) William, (c) Alexander, (d) Elizabeth O'Daniel md. William Winkfield and went South, when Mr. O'Daniel died, Charity O'Daniel married Daniel Herring the husband of her sister Sarah dec'd and had

issue (e) Benjamin, (f) Whitfield Herring.

William Whitfield III (son of William and Rachel Whitfield) md 1st, Hester Williams, daughter of Joseph Williams of Duplin Co., and had issue, (1) William Whitfield IV, md. Mary Beck, (2) Mary md. Buckner Killebrew, (3) Bryan md., 1st, Miss Miller, 2nd Miss Grady, (4) Joseph md. Miss Grady, (5) Needham md. Miss Nevill, (6) Lewis md. Miss Wimberly, (7) Betsy md. John Keatly, (8) Rachel md., 1st, John Hurst, 2nd, Joseph Miller, (9) Sallie md. 1st, Thomas Collier (brother of Probast Collier), 2nd Mr. St. George (10, 11, 12 and 13) died in infancy; Wm. Whitfield III md., 2nd, Mrs. Sallie Hurst (daughter of Sallie Oliver) and had issue (14, 15 and 16) died in infancy; William Whitfield III md., 3rd, Hepsibah Hatch issue (17) Hatch Whitfield md. his cousin Hepsibah (daughter of Needham and Betsy Hatch Whitfield; (17) a son; William Whitfield III md., 4th, Sallie Hatch (daughter of Lemuel

Hatch) issue, (18) Charles died young, (19) infant died (20) Lemuel born July 20th, 1798, md. Ann Sasser (sister of John and Henry Sasser) (21) Benjamin born 1800, md. Eliza Hatch, (22) Edward md. Sarah Green (sister of Joseph Green), (23) Lucy born 1803, died 1835, (24) Harriet born 1805, died 1844, md. James F. Kornegay, of Wayne County, N. C., (25) Narcissa died young. (26) John Oliver md. Mary Boon, died leaving six children (27) Lewis died young. (28) Francis Edwin born Ap'l 28th, 1813, md., 1st Margaret Fort, 2nd Demetria Meredith Jones, 3rd Lucy Gray (29) George Whitfield md. Mary Johnston. (30) William Alexander md. Helen Jones, daughter of Seth Jones of Wake County, N. C. William Whitfield III had forty descendants in the Confederate Army. He lived, died, and was buried at his home Rockford on Neuse River, Wayne County, N. C.

Needham (son of Wm. and Rachel Bryan Whitfield)md 1st,*Lucy Hatch, daughter of Edmond Hatch, had issue (1) Rachel Whitfield born 1781, md John Thomas Bryan and had issue, (2) Lucy born Nov. 18, 1783, md. Allen Wooten.

(3) Sally born 1785 md Benjamin Hatch and died. (4) William born June 15th 1897, md Ann Turner; (5) Needham born June 21st, 1789, md Alice Hall nee James; Needham Whitfield I md 2nd Betsey Hatch sister of his first wife Lucy, issue, (6) Hepsibah born 1792, died unmarried, (7) Edmund born 1793, md 1st Susan (daughter of Genl. William Croom) died at Aberdeen, Miss., Sept. 13th, 1867, md 2nd Penelope Holmes; Needham Whitfield I md 3rd Sally Watkins (daughter of Levin Watkins and Edith Hilliard of Duplin Co., N. C.) issue (8 and 9) both girls died in infancy, (10) Edith Whitfield born 1799 md Allen Whitfield and died. (11) Betsy born Feb'y 9th, 1801 md her cousin Nathan Bryan Whitfield Feb'y 16, 1819, died Nov. 4th, 1846; William Whitfield I md 4th, Penelope, widow of Col. William Bush and had issue, (12) Gaines born Nov. 15th, 1804, md Mary Ann Whitfield, (daughter of Bryan Whitfield and Winnefred Bryan), (13) Boaz Whitfield born May 10th, 1806, died unmarried; Needham Whitfield I died April 6th, 1812, and was buried at White Hall, Wayne Co., N. C.

Bryan (son of Wiliam and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) md 1st Nancy (daughter of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) issue, (1) Bryan Whitfield, md Elizabeth Turner, (2) Needham Whitfield (died), (3) Rachel md 1st Nathan Bryan, 2nd Wiliam Herring, (4) Nancy md John Cobb, (5) Betsy md Genl. Wm. Croom had issue and died, after the death of Nancy, Bryan Whitfield md 2nd Winnefred (daughter of Col. Nathan and Winnefred Bryan), issue (6) Nathan

^{*} We presume that the name Lucy descended from Lucy Richards of Edenton, who married Edmund Hatch March 15th, 1742-3. (The Hatch family of N. C., descended from Anthony Hatch of Perquimans county, N. C.; they intermarried with the Durants' early in the 18th Century and possibly before 1700.)

Bryan Whitfield born Sept. 19th, 1799, md Feb'y 16th, 1819, his cousin Betsey (daughter of Needham and Sally Watkins Whitfield), issue, Nathan Bryan Whitfield md 2nd Bettie (daughter of John and Mary Slade Whitfield), he died in 1865. (7) Lewis Whitfield died young. (8) George Whitfield born June, 1804, md Louisa Blackledge (daughter of Genl. Wiliam Blackledge of Newberne, N. C.), after her death he married Miss Mary Brown and 3rd Mrs. Winnie Higgs. (9) James Bryan Whitfield born May 23rd, 1809, died 1841, md Sallie Wooten (daughter of Lucy Whitfield and Allen Wooten) they had issue, (10) Winnefred Bryan Whitfield, born Oct. 17th, 1812, md her cousin Richard Croom, had issue, died Oct. 1st, 1848. (11) Mary Ann born Sept. 21st, 1817 md her cousin Gaines Whitfield July 15th, 1834, had issue, Bryan Whitfield died June 23rd.

Lewis Whitfield (son of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) and Oct. 27th, 1782, Charlotte (daughter of Needham Bryan and his 2nd wife Charlotte Moore, had issue, (1) Rachel Whitfield and William Wright, had issue and died, (2) William Whitfield and Wm. Wimberly, had one son Geo. William Wimberly and Catharine Hart, (3) Allen Whitfield and 1st Edith Whitfield, no issue; 2nd Mary Sloan, issue (4) Janet Whitfield and Col. Alex Moseley, issue; (5) Harriet Whitfield and 1st Samuel Wiggins, 2nd Snowed B. Carraway; Lewis Whitfield and 2nd Tabitha Atkinson and had issue; (6) Tabitha Whitfield and 2nd Tabitha Atkinson and had issue; (6) Tabitha Whitfield died young. (7) Julia Whitfield and William R. Beck, (8) Lewis Whitfield and Ann Glascow; Lewis Whitfield and 3rd Patsy, widow of Col. John Bryan, (daughter of Col. James Hinton) had one son Hazard who died young. Lewis had seventeen children.

Elizabeth (daughter of Wiliam and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) md Alex Smith (1st son of John Smith and brother of Elizabeth and Nancy Smith Bryan) issue (1) John Smith md Isabella (daughter of Farquhard Campbell and his 1st wife Isabella McAlister, (2) Rachel Smith md Isaac Wiliams, (3) Mary Smith md 1st John Turner, 2nd George Elliott, (4) Nancy Smith md William (son of Needham and Lucy Hatch Whitfield) after the death of Alex Smith, his wife Elizabeth W. Smith md Farquhard Campbell, issue, (1) Robert Campbell md Flora Rogers, (2) James Campbell md Winnefred Turner, (3) Elizabeth Campbell md John C. Smith.

Fernifold Green md Miss Jeffries, of Franklin, Tenn., (6) Elizabeth Green md 1st Lovard Bryan, 2nd Probast Collier, (7) Sarah Green md Uriah Bass. Sarah Whitfield Green died Jan'y 22nd, 1780.

Elizabeth (daughter of Joseph and Sarah Green) md 1st Lovard Bryan and had issue; Needham and Nancy Bryan; Needham never married, is buried near Smithfield, N. C. Elizabeth md 2nd Probast Collier a grand-son of Cornelius Collier and son of Leah Lane Probast, widow of Yelverton Payton Probast of the British Navy, who md Leah Lane of Snow Hill, Md.; their daughter Leah Probast md ——— Franks of Jones Co., 1st and 2nd Waightstel Avery.

The children of Elizabeth G. and Probast Collier are (1) Sarah Maria, (2) Joseph, (3) Probast, (4) Peoli, (5) Eliza, (6) John,

(7) Ann, (8) George W. Collier.

Charity (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield md Dec. 13th, 1771, Col. David Smith. Issue (1) Edith Smith md Clement Bryan (son of Needham and Sally Hinton Bryan, (2) Samuel Smith md Barbara Herring (daughter of Edward Matchett Herring and Elizabeth Whitfield), (3) William Smith md Mrs. McNeill of the Bluff, issue, Flora Ann Smith, Wiliam Smith md 2nd Sallie Robertson and had issue, Margaret B. Smith, (4) Rachel Smith md Alexander McAlister, (5) Mary Smith never married, (6) David Smith, (7) Jonathan Smith md Miss Banks of Wake Co., N. C., issue, (a) Charity Smith md Dr. John Jones of Wake Co., (b) Gerard Smith went South and wed Miss Fields of Alabama, (8) Whitfield Smith died young, (9) Charity Smith md Alexander Williams of Cumberland Co., (10) Elizabeth Smith died in infancy, (11) Needham Smith md Sarah Rogers of South Carolina, (12) Lewis Smith died young.

Rachel (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) md 1st Capt. John Heritage, 2nd —— Bryan, 3rd James McCabe, Issue.

Mary (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) md Kedar Bryan and had issue, (1) Rachel Bryan md Gibson Slade and had one daughter who md Allen (son of Lewis Whitfield).

The children of Constantine and Barbara W. Whitfield are:

- (1). Winnefred Whitfield md Stephen Miller of Duplin Co., issue (a) Stephen Miller md Lucinda Clark, no issue, (b) Richard Miller md Mary Ann Shaw, (c) John Miller md Sarah E. Houston, no issue, (d) Jas. Miller died young, (e) George Miller died young, (f) Barbara Miller md 1st Ezekiel Lane. 2nd Simmons Isler, (g) William W. Miller md Rachel Herring, (h) Sarah Eliza Miller md James Hicks, (i) Rachel Miller md Rev. Alex McIver.
- (2). Elizabeth Whitfield md Edward Matchett Herring, issue (a) William Herring md Rachel widow of Nathan Bryan, (b) Henry Herring md Bathsheba Garland, (c) Joshua Herring md Tempe Grice, (d) Barbara Herring md 1st Samuel Smith, 2nd Wiliam Mc-Kinnie, (e) Nancy Hering md Haywood Whitfield, (f) Rachel Her-

ring md William Watson, (g) Elizabeth Herring never married.

(3). Pherabe (daughter of Constantine and Barbara Williams Whitfield) md James Pearsall. No issue.

- (4). Barbara (daughter of Constantine and Barbara W. Whitfield) md 1st Wm. Tooley, 2nd Richard Wooten (brother of John Wooten of Bear Creek), had issue (a) Adam Tooley by 1st marriage, (b) James Wooten, (c) Richard Wooten, (d) Wiliam Wooten, (e) Polly Darden. All moved to Alabama.
- (5). Rachel Whitfield (daughter of Constantine and Barbara W. Whitfield md 1st Henry Goodman, 2nd Farquard Campbell. No issue.
- (6). James Whitfield, 3rd husband of Rachel (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) had issue, (a) James died young; (b) John Whitfield md Mary Slade and died in 1853 of yellow fever in Mobile, Ala.
- (7). John Whitfield (son of Constantine and Barbara W. Whitfield) md Jemima Haywood (sister of State Treasurer John and his brother Sherwood Haywood) and had issue, (a) Betsey Whitfield md 1st John West, 2nd John Hunter, (b) Constance Whitfield md Elizabeth (daughter of Ambrose Jones), (c) Haywood Whitfield md 1st Nancy Herring, 2nd Miss Croom, (d) Sherwood died, (e) Rachel md John Jones, (f) John Whitfield md Caroline Wright of Duplin Co., (g) Mary Whitfield md 1st Charles Hooks, 2nd William Hooks, (h) Jemima md 1st Robert Middleton, 2nd Alex Williams, (i) Keziah Whitfield md 1st Henry Moore, 2nd Jessie Croom, (j) George Whitfield never married.

Luke Whitfield (son of Constantine and Barbara W. Whitfield) md 1st Theresa Fonville and had issue, (a) Jessy, (b) James, (c) Mary, (d) Laura Whitfield who md 1st John Whitfield, 2nd Wm. Berry, 3rd ———— Pennington, one daughter by this marriage md———— Bolling.

Luke Whitfield md 2nd Sally Slade and had two daughters, (a) Mary md Durant Lane, (b) Winnefred md Col. James Shines of Duplin Co., N. C.

Nathan Bryan Whitfield (son of Gen'l Bryan Whitfield and Winnefred Bryan), born Sept. 19th, 1779 md Betsey Whitfield (daughter of Needham and Sally Watkins Whitfield), had issue, (1) Sarah Watkins died in infancy, (2) Winnefred died in infancy, (3) Nathan Bryan drowned when about 8 years old, (4) Mary Elizabeth died young, (5) Bryan Watkins, (6) Needham George, (7) Edith Winnefred died young, (8) Nathan Bryan, (9) James Bryan, (10) Sarah Elizabeth died young, (11) Edith James md Genl. Dustan, (12) Betsy; Nathan Bryan Whitfield md 2nd Bettie (daughter of

John Whitfield and Mary Slade) and had one daughter Nathalie Ashe born Nov. 24th, 1843.

George Whitfield (son of Genl. Bryan and Winnefred Bryan Whitfield) born June 1804, md 1st Louisa (daughter of Genl. William Blackledge of Newberne, N. C., issue (1) An infant, (2) Alice Wharton md Chancellor Wade Keys of Fla., (3) Wm. died young, (4) George Whitfield, (5) Bryan Whitfield md Mrs. Parula Blivins Cook of Selma, Ala., (6) Louisa B., (7) Winnefred Bryan died in infancy, (8) William killed in battle of "Seven Pines", (9) Elizabeth Ryder Whitfield, (10) Richard Whitfield.

James Bryan Whitfield (son of Bryan and Winnefred Bryan Whitfield) md Sally Wooten (daughter of Allen Wooten and Lucy Whitfield. Issue, (1) Winnefred Bryan Whitfield md Dr. Heritage Blount (half brother of John H. Bryan of Raleigh, N. C., (2) Richard Allen Whitfield md Mary Ann Croom, (3) Lucy Wooten Whitfield md Needham James Whitfield, (4) Nathan Bryan Whitfield md Bettie Green Cobb, (5) Sarah Eliza Whitfield md Col. John P. Cobb, (6) James George Whitfield md Susan Matilda Croom, sister to Richard Allen Whitfield's wife and daughter of Richard and Winnefred Whitfield Croom, (7) Bryan Whitfield md Ellen White of Ridgeway, N. C.

Winnefred (daughter of Bryan and Winnefred Bryan Whitfield) md her cousin Richard Croom, and had issue, (1) Winnefred Bryan Croom md Gen. W. Sappington, had one son; she died in Atlanta, Ga., one year after, (2) Nicholas P. Croom never married, (3) Mary Whitfield Croom md her cousin Richard A. Whitfield, (4) Bryan Croom md Miss A. F. M. Marshall, no issue, (5) Susan Matilda Croom md James George Whitfield her cousin, issue, (a) Mary Croom Whitfield, (b) Susan Eveline Whitfield, and others, Richard Croom and wife Winnefred had other children, but they died in infancy.

Mary Ann (daughter of Genl. Bryan and Winnefred Whitfield) md Gaines Whitfield (son of Needham and Penelope Lane Bush Whitfield), issue, (1) Gaines Whitfield, (2) Charles Boaz Whitfield md Mary Whitfield Keys (daughter of Chancellor Wade Keys), issue, (a) Gains Whitfield, (b) Wade Keys Whitfield, (c) Needham Bryan Whitfield, (d) James Bryan Whitfield md Bessie Alice Whitfield.

William (son of Needham and Lucy Hatch Whitfield) md Ann Turner (daughter of John and Mary Smith Turner) and had issue, (1) Mary Whitfield, (2) Lucy Ann Whitfield.

Needham (son of Needham and Lucy Hatch Whitfield) md Mrs. Alice Hall who was a Miss James, and had issue, (1) Lucy Amelia Whitfield md her cousin Dr. Benjamin Hatch (son of Benjamin Hatch.)

Edmund (son of Needham and Betsey Hatch Whitfield) md 1st Susan Matilda Croom, 2nd Penelope Clinton Holmes. Children of Edmund and Penelope are (1) Needham H. Whitfield md Ann Nicholas Hill, no issue, (2) Owen Holmes Whitfield (Chancelor), (3) Edward Richard Whitfield, (4) Hardy Holmes Whitfield, (5) James Alexander Whitfield, (6) Mary Ann Holmes Whitfield md William Hardy Holmes.

William Wiltshire, (son of William and Ann Turner Whitfield) md Mary Elizabeth (daughter of Nathan B. and his 1st wife Betsy Whitfield), and had issue. (1) Nathan William Whitfield md Laura Eloise (daughter of *Rev. James T. Pickett and wife Elizabeth J. Haughton and grand-daughter of Malachi Haughton and wife Eliza B. Wiliams of Edenton, N. C.), issue, (a) Thomas Picket Whitfield, (b) Mary Elizabeth Picket Whitfield, (c and d) died.

(2). William Wiltshire Whitfield md Sarah Antoinette Smith, (3) Jessie Bryan Whitfield, (4) Turner Watkins Whitfield,; William Wiltshire Whitfield after the death of his 1st wife, md Sarah Elizabeth (daughter of Edward and Betsey Phillips of Mississippi), issue, Bryan Watkins (son of Nathan Bryan and his 1st wife Betsey Whitfield), md Mary Alice Foscue, issue (1) Allen Wooten died, (2) a son, (3) Bessie Alice md Dr. James Bryan Whitfield, (4) Jessie George md Nellie Clinton Holmes, (5) Augustus Foscue, (6) Bryan Watkins, (7) Nathan Bryan, (8) Alice Hall, (9) a son, (10) Hettie Hatch, (11) a son, (12) Mary Elizabeth.

Nathan Bryan Whitfield (son of Nathan Bryan and Betsey Whit-

field) md Medora Shackelford of Sumpter Co., Ala.

Edith James (daughter of Nathan Bryan and wife Betsey Whitfield) and Genl. Charles Dustan of New York, issue, (1) Edith

Louise Dustan, (2) Bessie Dustan.

Col. Francis Eugene (son of Col. Francis Edwin Whitfield and his 2nd wife Demetria Meredith Jones) md Bessie Winnefred (daughter of Gen. Nathan B. Whitfield and wife Betsey), one son by this Union, Edwin Nott Whitfield.

^{*} Rev. James 'T. Pickett was Principal of the Edenton Academy from 1849 to 1854; the first five years of the school-life of the Editor of the Register was spent under his tutelage. While Mr. Pickett was a strict disciplinarian yet he was kind and forbearing; being a close observer, every act of his pupils was carefully scrutinized; admonition and correction were administered only when duty required, always patient with those who were dull, and never failed to give credit and approbation when merited. Many of the writers' happiest days were spent under his care at the "old Edenton Academy," they form a bright oasis in a life that has, in some respects, been a desert. We are glad to know that he is "still in the flesh on this side of the river." He is living near Morganton, N. C., (his Post Office address). We give his address, as there are a few of his scholars living who would probably be glad to cheer his heart, in the evening of his life, with a letter expressive of their affection and gratitude. May he be spared, with all his faculties unimpaired, for many years to come. Men of his mold and stamp never cease to be useful in the world.

William Hardy Holmes (son of Gabriel and Mildred Holmes) md Mary Ann Holmes Whitfield, had issue, (1) Edmund Whitfield Holmes, (2) Thomas Bunting Holmes, (3) Needham Owen Holmes, (4) Penelope Clinton Holmes md Jessie George Whitfield, issue, (a) William Holmes, (5) Elizabeth G. Holmes, (6) Needham W. Holmes, (7) William Hardy Holmes.

Rachel (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield) md
1st John Heritage and had issue, (1) Elizabeth Heritage married
1st William II. Bryan, 2nd John S. West, 3rd Gen. Durant Hatch,
(2) Rachel Heritage md James Bryan had issue (a) John H. Bryan
of Raleigh, N. C., (b) James West Bryan of Newberne, N. C.,
Rachel Heritage md 2nd Isaac Bryan, no issue, 3rd James Whitfield, issue, (a) James Whitfield died young, (2) John Whitfield
md Mary Slade, Rachel Heritage md 4th Frederick Blount and
had issue, (a) Frederick md Emily James, (b) Mary Blount md
William Shepard of Newberne, N. C., (c) Caroline Blount md
William Washington of Newberne, (d) Alexander Blount md Miss
—— Washington, (5) Heritage Blount md Winnefred, daughter of James B. and Sally Wooten Whitfield.

Children of Mary Blount and William Shepard were (1) William Blount Shepard, (2) Charles B. Shepard, (3) James B. Shepard, (4) Mrs. John H. Bryan of Raleigh, N. C., (5) Mrs. Ebenezer Pettigrew.

Children of Ebenezer Pettigrew and Ann Shepard of Newberne, issue, Rev. W. S. Pettigrew died recently unmarried, Genl. James Johnston Pettigrew killed at Falling Water, Va., Chas. L. Pettigrew, Mary Pettigrew md Dr. Brown, Ann Pettigrew md Rev. Neill McKoy.

The 2nd William Whitfield and wife Rachel Bryan moved to the "Rich Lands" on the Neuse River in Lenoir Co., N. C., and lived at Rockford on the North bank of the river, he afterwards purchased White Hall now "Seven Springs" in Wayne county from Buckskin Williams (father of Gov. Ben and John Pugh Williams) and brother of Old Ben Williams. Buckskin Williams kept an Indian Store at White Hall until 1776. Soon after the battle of Moore's Creek bridge in March, William Whitfield moved to Pleasant Plains, three miles from White Hall, his sons Needham and William were in the battle of "Moore's Creek Bridge," Needham was the Clerk to Col. Casswell, who commanded the Whigs, William was a private in the Light Horse, he and his brother-in-law Daniel Williams, took prisoner General McDonald, Commander of the Tories; William and Needham Whitfield also took prisoner in the same battle Farquard Campbell. After the war was over Farquard Campbell married Elizabeth Smith widow of Alexander Smith and sister of the captors and by his wife Elizabeth Smith had three sons James, William and Robert. Robert Campbell married Flora

Rogers and had six sons and ten daughters, two of his sons Robert McGregor and John Campbell were captains in the Confederate Army. No braver man than Robert McGregor Campbell ever lived and none more gentle. Farquard Campbell came to North Carolina with Flora McDonald when a youth. At the battle of Moore's Creek Bridge the Tories were 4,000 strong and the whigs 1,000. Captains John Cobb, John Garland and George Miller were Captains of the "Minute Men" and in front of the battle.

William and Needham Whitfield were in Col. John Miller's Co., after the battle all was quiet, until Cornwallis came from Guilford Court House and went to Wilmington to recruit, thence he proceeded to Hurt's Bridge and Spring Bank. Craig was left in Wilmington. Cornwallis came up to Cox's Ferry on the Neuse and burned the house of Longfield Cox, also that of Genl. William Bryan, and other houses at Fort Barnwell. They stole Col. Nathan Bryan's negroes and he had a narrow escape from capture. Genl. William Casswell and a few men undertook to stop them at Tuckahoe and Trent, but were put to flight. Genl. Casswell, Jessie Cobb, Col. John Heritage and James Glascow fled to the mountains. Such was the consternation of the Whigs, they embedded themselves at Greenfield, opposite White Hall. Greenfield was the residence of Col. Joseph Green who married Sarah (daughter of William and Rachel Bryan Whitfield. Craig came up to Cox's Ferry in 1782. William Whitfield was Commissary in the State Regiment; Bryan Whitfield was Captain in his brother Needham's Regiment; Blake Bryan was Ensign in the same Co. Col. John Heritage was Commander. William Whitfield the 2nd was a member of Gov. Casswell's Council 1779, appointed by the Council held in Newberne 1775, J. P. for Johnston County, member from Dobbs to the Assembly held in Wilmington 1761 and 1762. (Colonial Records.)

William Whitfield was originally a member of the Church of England, but became a Methodist, his son Lewis joined the Baptists in 1789 and became a Minister, his father was himself baptized, by Francis Oliver, at the Monthly Meeting at Pleasant Plains, William and Needham Whitfield also joined the Baptist Church.

BRYAN RECORD.

William Bryan came to America, settled in Isle of Wight Co., Va., afterwards he and two sons Needham and John Bryan came to North Carolina about 1722, his son William re-married in Virginia

and is thought to be the ancestor of William J. Bryan.

William Bryan I. was said to have come originally from Ireland. He is buried in Pasquotank County, N. C. He married in England about 1689 Alice Needham said to be the daughter of Lord Needham, they had one son Needham Bryan born Feb'y 23rd, 1690, who come from Virginia and settled at Snowfield, Bertie Co., N. C., he md Annie Rombeau Nov. 11th, 1711. She died Jan'y 16th, 1730. Augt 24th, 1732 he married his 2nd wife Susanna Harrell. She died in 1752, then he married 3rd Sarah Woodward. They are all buried at Snowfields.

Needham Bryan and Annie Rombeau his 1st wife had one daughter and two sons, viz: (1) Rachel Bryan md William Whitfield Nov. 6th, 1741. (2) William Bryan married Elizabeth Smith (daughter of John Smith). (3) Needham Bryan md Nancy Smith, (daughter of John.)

William (son of Needham and Annie Rombeau Bryan) md 1744 Elizabeth (daughter of Elizabeth Whitfield and John Smith) issue, (1) Lewis Bryan md Nancy daughter of Major John Hinton of Raleigh. (2) William Bryan born 1747, died 1800 in Bertie Co., N. C. (3) Arthur Bryan. (4) Elizabeth Bryan. (5) Hardy Bryan. (6) Blake Bryan. (7) Esther Bryan. (8) Susanna Bryan. (9) John Bryan.

- (2). William (son of William and Elizabeth Smith Bryan) md 1788 *Elizabeth Gray daughter of William Gray and wife Frances Lee. Had issue (1) Frances Lee Bryan d. u.; (2) William Bryan died young; (3) Elizabeth Smith Bryan; (4) Ann Gray Bryan; (5) Janet Smith Bryan; (6) Susanna Bush Bryan; (7) William Gray Bryan; (8) John Stevens Bryan; (9) James Lewis Bryan.
- (3) Arthur (son of William and Elizabeth Bryan) md Nancy Mc-Cullers and had one son John Arthur Bryan. All moved to Georgia.
- (4) Elizabeth (daughter of William and Elizabeth Smith Bryan)
 md Col. Josiah Sasser, issue, (a) Mary Sasser, (b) William Sasser,
 (c) Blake Sasser, (d) Lewis Sasser.

p Can any of our readers give us the descendants of Lewis Bryan and wife, Nancy Hinton, daughter of Maj. John Hinton, of Wake County, N. C.

^{*} Elizabeth Gray also descended from Anne Gray, wife of John Gray, of Bertie County N. C., and daughter of Lewis Bryan and Elizabeth Hunter, who came to Bertie County, N. C., in 1713 from Surry County, Va. Anne Bryan was born in 1697, (Editor.)

(5) Hardy Bryan (son of William and Elizabeth Smith Bryan) md Winnefred McCullers and had issue (a) William Bryan (b) Hardy Bryan, (c) Matthew Bryan, (d) Genl. Harry Bryan, (e)

David Bryan, (f) John Gray Bryan.

(7). Esther, (daughter of William and Elizabeth Smith Bryan) and Jonathan Smith (son of Col. Sam'l Smith) issue (a) Esther Smith died unmarried, (b) Elizabeth Smith and Nathaniel Lane, Jonathan Smith and 2nd Winnefred McCullers and had two sons

Simon and Jonathan Smith.

8. Susanna (daughter of William and Elizabeth Smith Bryan) md John Bush (brother of William Bush of Jones Co.) issue, (a) David Blackshear Bush (died unmarried), (b) Elizabeth Bush md James Tooke, (c) Zilpha Bush md ———— Copeland of La., (d) Miss ———— Bush md ————— Gibson.

Julia May (4th child of James Hinton and Nancy Bryan Smith) md William Banks Bowen of Ala., issue, (1) Martha S. Bowen md ——— Gonzales of Pensacola, Fla. (2) Ida Bowen md ————

Henderson, (3) Julia Bowen md ———— Selden.

Anna Maria (5th child of James Hinton and Nancy Bryan Smith) md Edward W. Pou of Ga., issue, (1) James Hinton Pou md Elizabeth Walker, issue (a) Edith Walker Pou, (b) James Hinton Pou, (2). Edward W. Pou md Carrie H. Ihrie of Pittsboro, N. C., issue,

(a) Ann Ihrie Pou, (b) John Ross Pou, (c) Mattie Pou.

Needham, (3rd child of Needham and Annie Rombeau Bryan)

md Nancy Smith, had issue (1) Needham Bryan, Jr., md Sallie Hinton daughter of Col. John Hinton, issue, (2) Lovard Bryan md Elizabeth Green (daughter of Joseph and Sarah Green), issue, (a) Needham Green Bryan lived and died about ten miles below Smith-

field, N. C. (b). Nancy Bryan died young.

Clement (son of Needham and Sallie Hinton Bryan md Edith Smith (daughter of Col. David Smith), issue, (1) Sarah Hinton Bryan md —— Wilcox. (2) Mary S. Bryan md George Wyche. (3) Charity L. Bryan md O. P. Cheatham. (4) Polly Bryan md John G. Rains. (5) Edith Bryan md Martin C. Balm. (6) Lovard Bryan md Elizabeth Wyche. (7) Needham R. Bryan md Martha Battle. (8) Ann Bryan md William Ingram. (9) Grazilla Bryan md Jefferson Hines. (10) Emeline Bryan md B. F. Watts. (11) David C. Bryan md Nancy Battle.

3. Benjamin (son of Nedham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md his cousin Mrs. Mary Sasser (daughter of Mrs. Elizabeth Sasser Bryan.)

4. Sally Bryan md Jack Hinton.

5. Kedar Bryan (son of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md Elizabeth (daughter of Alexander and Elizabeth Whitfield Smith), issue, (a) John Bryan md Eleanor Torrence, issue, John Bryan md 1st Mary Oliver, 2nd Kate Oliver. Eight children by 1st wife (a) Walter Bryan, (b) John O. Bryan, (c) Annie C. Bryan, (d) Kedar Bryan, (e) James A. Bryan, (f) Robert T. Bryan, (g) Catharine Bryan.

Kedar (son of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md 2nd Mary Whitfield, 3rd Betsey James, 4th Nancy Dickson.

6. Winnefred (daughter of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md Col. Nathan Bryan (son of Col. Hardy Bryan and Miss——Bonner. Col. Nathan died in Philadelphia while attending the Continental Congress), issue (a) Mary Bryan md Genl. William Croom of Lenoir Co., (b) John Thomas Bryan md——Hatch, (c) Nathan Bryan md Rachel Whitfield, (d) Winnefred Bryan md Genl. Bryan Whitfield, (e) Needham Bryan, (f) Nancy Bryan.

7. Nancy (daughter of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md

Bryan Whitfield.

8. Rachel (daughter of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan) md Gibson Sloan.

Needham (son of Needham and Annie Rombeau Bryan) md 2nd Charlotte Moore of Sampson Co. and had a daughter.

(9). Charlotte Moore Bryan md Rev. Lewis Whitfield.

Children of Benjamin and Mary Bryan. (1) Benjamin Bryan md Nancy Exum; (2) Robert Bryan; (3) Dorsey Bryan; (4) Martha Bryan, Wm. Bryan md in Ga., had issue, (a) Dr. Clement Bryan, (b) Roba Bryan md —— McGrath of Macon, Ga.; (c) Wm.

Bryan, Jr.; (d) Ben F. Bryan; (e) Mary Bryan; (f) Lucy Bryan;

(g) Penelope Bryan; (h) John Bryan.

2. Elizabeth daughter of Blake and Elizabeth Blackshear Bryan, md Joel Walker of Georgia, issue, (a) John D. Walker, (b) Blake Bryan Walker, (c) George Walker, (d) Joel Walker, (e) Polly Walker, (f) James A. Walker, (g) Betsey Walker, (h) George A. Walker, (i) Joel T. Walker, (j) Frank M. Walker, (k) Margaret Walker, (l) David Walker.

- 3. Joseph (son of Blake and Elizabeth Blachshear Bryan md Mary Walker of Georgia, issue (a) Mary Bryan md in Miss.; (b) Emily Bryan md in La.; (c) Walker Bryan lived in Miss.; (d) Elizabeth Bryan md in Arkansas.
- 4. Blake (son of Blake and Elizabeth Blackshear Bryan), died unmarried.
- 5. Patsy (son of Blake and Elizabeth Blackshear Bryan) md Col. James Wimberly, issue (a) Elizabeth Wimberly; (b) Sarah Wimberly; (c) Chloe Wimberly; (d) Roba Wimberly; (e) Frances Wimberly; (f) Matilda Wimberly.
- 4. Ann Gray (daughter of William and Elizabeth Gray Bryan) and Samuel Hyman and had isue.
- 5. Janet Smith Bryan md Peter Boyd Martin, issue, (a) Robert Campbell Martin; (b) Elizabeth Gray Martin; (c) Susan Martin md George W. Capehart and had issue, (1) Dr. William Rhodes Capehart and Clara Cotton Bond, issue, (a) William A. Capehart; (b) Clara Cotton Capehart. (2) Susan Martin Capehart. (3) Sophia Bryan Capehart md her cousin James Bryan Martin of La., issue, (a) James Bryan Martin, (b) Sophia C. Martin, (c) Mary Jennette Martin, (4) Mary Capehart md her cousin Cadmus Capehart, issue, (a) Sue Martin Capehart md Joseph E. Nichols, (b) Mary Grant Capehart, (c) Cadmus Capehart, (d) Millie Rhodes Capehart, (e) Kate Armistead Capehart, (f) Elizabeth Sophie Capehart. (The Editor of the Register adds) (g) George W. Capehart.

Robert Campbell (son of Janet Smith Bryan and Peter Boyd Martin md ———— Pugh in La. Issue, (a) Mary Janet Martin, (b) Robert C. Martin md Margaret C. Littlejohn who died in 1879, (c) Wiliam W. Martin, (d) Peter B. Martin, (e) Thomas Pugh Martin, (f) James Bryan Martin md Sophia Capehart. (See Reg-

ister No. 2, Littlejohn Record.)

6. Susan Bush (daughter of William and Elizabeth Gray Bryan)

7. Wm. Gray Bryan (son of Wiliam and Elizabeth Gray Bryan) died unmarried.

8. John Stevens Bryan md Lucy Davis Haywood, issue, (a) Janet Bryan md Dr. Thomas Hogg of Raleigh, issue (a) Sallie Hogg, (2) Janet Hogg md Colin M. Hawkins, (3) Lucy Hogg md Isaac (son of Hon. W. T. Dortch), issue (a) Sallie Dortch, (b) Gavin

- Dortch, (c) Janet Dortch, (d) Wiliam Dortch, (e) Ellen Dortch, (f) Thomas Dortch, (g) Lucy Dortch, (h) Elizabeth Dortch.
- 2. Wiliam (son of John Stevens and Lucy Haywood Bryan) md Annie Badger daughter of Hon George E. Badger, one child Delia Badger Bryan md John A. Duncan. She died leaving two girls, Annie and Delia Duncan.
- 3. Lucy (daughter of John Stevens and Lucy Haywood Bryan) md Basil Manly, who was commander of Manly's Battery in the C. S. Army, and afterwards Mayor of the city of Raleigh. Issue, (a) Malcolm Gray Manly, (b) John Bryan Manly.

4. Eleanor (daughter of John Stevens and Lucy Haywood Bryan) md Thomas Badger, issue, (a) Thomas Badger, (b) Janet Badger, (c) Kate Badger, (d) George Edmund Badger.

- 5. Elizabeth, (daughter of John Stevens and Lucy Haywood Bryan) md W. H. Young, issue, (a) Alice Hamilton Young md John Rose, (b) Lucy Haywood Young, (c) William Hamilton Young.
 - 6. John Stevens Bryan, Jr., unmarried.
- 1. Mary (daughter of Nathan and Winnefred Bryan) md Genl. Wm. Croom of Lenoir Co., N. C.
- 2. John Thomas Bryan md 1st Mary, daughter of Col. John Hatch, 2nd Rachel daughter of Needham and Lucy Hatch Whitfield; issue of last marriage, Sallie Whitfield md Joshua Moseley and left isue. 2. Rachel Whitfield Bryan md Joseph Collier.
 - 3. Nancy Bryan md Capt. Roberts.
 - 4. Mary Bryan md K. Smith. 2nd, —— Marcum.
- 5. A daughter md Whitfield. Issue, (a) Needham Whitfield, (b) John W. Whitfield, (c) Rachel Whitfield, (d) Sallie Bonner Whitfield, (e) Lucy Winnefred Whitfield.
- 3. Nathan (son of Nathan and Winnefred Bryan) md Rachel (daughter of Genl. Bryan Whitfield). No issue.
- 4. Winnefred Bryan (daughter of Nathan and Winnefred Bryan) md Gen. Bryan Whitfield had a posthumus daughter Winnefred md Genl. William Blackledge of Craven Co., N. C.
- - 6. Nancy (daughter of Winnefred and Nathan Bryan) md Lev-

Mary (daughter of Nathan and Winnefred Bryan) md Genl. Wm. Croom and had issue, (a) Hardy Bryan Croom md Frances (daughter of Col. Nathan Smith of Newbern, his family were all lost on the Steamer "Home" on the way from New York to Charleston, (b) Susan Matilda Croom md Edmund (son of Needham and Betsey Hatch Whitfield), (c) Bryan Croom md Eveline Hawks, sister of Bishop Hawks, (d) Richard Croom md Winnefred, daughter of Genl. Bryan and Winnefred Bryan Whitfield and had issue. Genl. William Croom and his 2nd wife Betsey had issue, (e) Nancy B. Croom md Dr. Edward Croom Bellamy, and had issue, (f) William Whitfield Croom md Julia Stevens daughter of Cicero Stevens, issue, (a) Bessie Croom (Kamba Thorpe authoress of "Four Oaks") md her cousin Dr. Charles Edward Bellamy, who died a surgeon in the C. S. Army, (b) Stevens Croom md Mary Marshall of Mobile, he was a lawyer of great ability, and died in Ashevile, N. C., where he had gone to recruit his health, (f) John Quincy (son of Genl. William Croom and Betsey) died young, (g) Betsey Croom md Samuel Bellamy, no issue, (h) George Alexander Croom md Julia Church of Athens, Ga., issue (a) Hardy, (b) Alonza, (c) William, (d) Julia Church, (e) Bessie, (f) Annie Croom, (g and h) died young.

Edward Bryan son of the first John Bryan and Christiana, his wife settled at Swift Creek, Craven County, N. C., They were the parents of Hardy and William Bryan who intermarried with the Whitfields of Lenoir County, and whose descendants were called the New Germany Bryans, from their settling in New Germany around Newberne, embracing Jones and Craven and perhaps part of Pitt, Onslow and Carteret Counties. This settlement took its name from the settlers brought over by De Graffenreid.

1. Hardy (son of Edward and Christiana Bryan) md Sarah Moseley widow of John Moseley on Chocowinity Creek, Beaufort Co. She was the daughter of Thos. Bonner of Washington and was of Dutch descent, were all good whigs in the Revolution. Hardy had issue,

(a) Thomas (son of Hardy) md Rachel Lavender of Dutch descent. He died leaving three children before he was 21 years old; issue (a) Sarah, (daughter of Thomas Bryan and Sarah Lavender) md Lemuel Hatch and had issue, (1) Edward Hatch, (2) Samuel Hatch, (3) Benjamin Hatch. Benjamin Hatch md 1st a sister of Josiah Howard, 2nd Sarah daughter of Needham Whitfield and Lucy Hatch. (b) Nancy (daughter of Thomas Bryan and wife Rachel Lavender) md 1st John Croom 2nd William Hardy, (son of Pinckney Hardy), (c) Penelope Bryan md 1st Col. Jno. Hatch, 2nd Thomas Pitts Ives, three children, (1) Mary Hatch md John T. Bryan and died without issue; (2) Anthony Hatch md Miss ——— Gardener; (3) Haskell md 1st Miss — Franks and 2nd a daughter of Richard Reynolds, after Thomas Bryan's death Rachel Lavender, his widow, md in 1764 Abraham Bassett Simmons, issue (a) Mary Simmons, (b) Dovey Simmons, (c) Eleanor Simmons, (d) Lavender Simmons, (e) Betty Simmons, (f) Rezin Simmons, (g) Bonets Simmons, (h) Liberty Simmons, (i) Winnefred Simmons. Rachel Lavender was the daughter of William and Rachel Reman Lavender and was born March 20th, 1737 died April 25th, 1784.

2. Hardy (son of Hardy and Sarah Moseley Bryan) md Sally Hatch, (daughter of Edmund Hatch) and had issue, (a) James Hardy Bryan md his cousin Lucy Hatch, (b) William Hatch Bryan md Betsy (daughter of John and Rachel Whitfield Heritage, (c) Ashe Bryan, (d) Edmund Bryan (died), (e) Thomas Bryan. After

Hardy Bryan's death his widow md ———— Rountree.

4. Nathan, (son of Hardy and Sarah Moseley Bryan) md Win-

nefred (daughter of Needham and Nancy Smith Bryan.)

5. Lewis Bryan md Elizabeth Sasser, aunt of John Sasser of Wayne Co., issue (a) Hardy Bryan moved to Robertson County, Tenn., and married there. (b) Lewis Bryan was sheriff of Lenoir Co., (c) John Wesley Bryan moved to Mississippi and md Henrietta Tooley, (d) Elizabeth Bryan md Lovick Vinton of Tenn., after the death of his first wife. Lewis Bryan md the widow of his nephew Harvey Bonner Bryan.

6. Hardy (son of Hardy and Sarah Moseley Bryan) md Gusilda

Cox (daughter of Longfield Cox), issue (a) Lewis Cox Bryan md Malsey Burney had two sons Isaac and Hardy Bryan who lived in Mobile, Ala., and two daughters Betsey Bryan md William H. Huggins, Nancy Bryan md Duval Lewis. Lewis Cox Bryan's 2nd wife Mrs. William Croom (she was a Miss Gaither) (b) Christopher Bryan md and had a son Hardy who md a daughter of Sam'l Lipsey

and left two children; Mary Bryan md Edwin Becton.

7. Mary (daughter of Hardy and Sarah Moseley Bryan) md Edmund Hatch (son of Lemuel), issue (a) Hardy Bryan Hatch was killed the day before he was to be married, (b) Edmund Hatch md Nancy (daughter of Genl. Durant Hatch) he md 2nd Alice (sister of Ashe Hatch and daughter of Ashe and Hope Borden of Onslow (o., N. C.) (c) Andrew Hatch died, (d) Lucy Hatch md James Hardy Bryan, (e) Mary Hatch md Adam Tooley, Mary Bryan after the death of her husband Edmund Hatch md 2nd Adam Tooley, Sr., father of Dr. Adam Tooley of Natchez, Miss., issue Henrietta Tooley md John Wesley Bryan. They lived in Natchez.

William (son of Edward and Christina Bryan md Ann Dawson, their son John Bryan md Elizabeth Oliver (daughter of John and Mary Oliver of Newberne, N. C., had issue (a) William Bryan, (b) Olive Bryan md ——— Croom, (c) James Bryan and Rachel Heritage (grand-daughter of William Whitfield md Rachel Bryan Whit-

field) issue:

(1) John Heritage Bryan md Mary Shepard of Newberne, N. C.

(2) James West Bryan married Ann (daughter of John C. Washington).

ORDERS OF NOBILITY IN CAROLINA

(The following article from the pens of Messrs. Waddy Thompson and Joseph McLean first appeared in the Atlanta Constitution, and is reproduced at the request of a subscriber in Atlanta, Ga.)

"There were three orders of Nobility created in the Colony of Carolina by the Lords Proprietors. It should be noted however, that the Palatine was not an order of Nobility. It was a single executive office, the supreme head of the government and higher than the nobility. It was held by the eldest of the Lords Proprietors and upon his decease the eldest of the surviving Proprietors succeeded him. In the list here given the palatines are named in the order of their succession. The nobility was composed of, first, the landgraves and, second, the caciques. The charter granted by the crown to the Proprietors authorized the establishment of a nobility in the province or colony, but required that those composing it should be selected only from the inhabitants of the colony. The famous "Fundamental